

## List of Plants

The common and scientific names of plants mentioned in the Breeding Bird Census and Winter Bird Population Study are listed in alphabetical order by common name.

- Ailanthus, *Ailanthus altissima*  
 Alder, Hazel, *Alnus serrulata*  
     Speckled, *A. rugosa*  
     White, *A. rhombifolia*  
 alfalfa, *Medicago sativa*  
 apple, *Pyrus malus*  
 Arbutus, Trailing, *Epigaea repens*  
 arrowwood, *Viburnum sp.*  
 Arrowwood, Black, *V. prunifolium*  
 ash, *Fraxinus sp.*  
 Ash, Black, *F. nigra*  
     Green, *F. pennsylvanica*  
     Oregon, *F. latifolia*  
     Singleleaf, *F. anomala*  
     White, *F. americana*  
 Aspen, Quaking, *Populus tremuloides*  
 barberry, *Berberis sp.*  
 barley, *Hordeum vulgare*  
 Basswood, American, *Tilia americana*  
     Carolina, *T. caroliniana*  
 Bay, California, *Umbellularia californica*  
 Beech, American, *Fagus grandifolia*  
 Birch, Black, *Betula occidentalis*  
     Gray, *B. populifolia*  
     White, *B. papyrifera*  
     Yellow, *B. alleghaniensis*  
 Bittersweet, *Solanum dulcamara*  
 blackberry, *Rubus sp.*  
 Blackberry, California, *R. ursinus*  
 Blackbrush, *Coleogyne ramosissima*  
 Blackhaw, *Viburnum prunifolium*  
 Bluegrass, Kentucky, *Poa pratensis*  
 Boxelder, *Acer negundo*  
 Bracken, *Pteridium aquilinum*  
 bramble, *Rubus sp.*  
 Broom, Chaparral, *Baccharis pilularis*  
     French, *Cytisus monspessulanus*  
 Buckeye, California, *Aesculus californica*  
     Ohio, *A. glabra*  
 Bullbrier, *Smilax rotundifolia*  
 Burdock, Great, *Arctium lappa*  
 Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
 Catalpa, Southern, *Catalpa bignoniodes*  
 cattail, *Typha sp.*  
 Cedar, Northern White-, *Thuja occidentalis*  
     Red, *Juniperus virginiana*  
 cherry, *Prunus sp.*  
 Cherry, Black, *P. serotina*  
     Hollyleaf, *P. ilicifolia*  
 Clover, White Sweet, *Melilotus alba*  
 Coralberry, *Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*  
 corn, *Zea mays*  
 cottonwood, *Populus sp.*  
 Cottonwood, Eastern, *P. deltoides*  
 Creeper, Virginia, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*  
 Crown-vetch, *Coronilla varia*  
 Currant, Winter, *Ribes sanguineum*  
 Cypress, Monterey, *Cupressus macrocarpa*  
 Day-lily, *Hemerocallis sp.*  
 dogbane, *Apocynum sp.*  
 dogwood, *Cornus sp.*  
 Dogwood, Flowering, *C. florida*  
     Gray, *C. racemosa*  
     Red-osier, *C. stolonifera*  
     Roughleaf, *C. drummondii*  
 Douglas-fir, *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
 Elderberry, Blue, *Sambucus caerulea*  
 elm, *Ulmus sp.*  
 Elm, American, *U. americana*  
     Slippery, *U. rubra*  
     Winged, *U. alata*  
 Fern, Bracken, *Pteridium aquilinum*  
     Chain, *Woodwardia fimbriata*  
     Sensitive, *Onoclea sensibilis*  
 fescue, *Festuca sp.*  
 fir, *Abies sp.*  
 Fir, Balsam, *Abies balsamea*  
     Red, *A. magnifica*  
 Geranium, Wild, *Geranium sp.*  
 Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea*  
 goldenrod, *Solidago sp.*  
 grape, *Vitis sp.*  
 Grape, California, *V. riparia*  
     Desert, *V. girdiana*  
 grapefruit, *Citrus paradisi*  
 Greasewood, Black, *Sarcobatus vermiculatus*  
 Hackberry, *Celtis occidentalis*  
 hawthorn, *Crataegus sp.*  
 hemlock, *Tsuga sp.*  
 Hemlock, Eastern, *Tsuga canadensis*  
 hickory, *Carya sp.*  
 Hickory, Bitternut, *C. cordiformis*  
     Mockernut, *C. tomentosa*  
     Pignut, *C. glabra*  
     Shagbark, *C. ovata*

- Honeylocust, *Gleditsia triacanthos*  
 Honeysuckle, Japanese, *Lonicera japonica*  
   Tartarian, *L. tatarica*  
 Hophornbeam, Eastern, *Ostrya virginiana*  
 Hornbeam, American, *Carpinus caroliniana*  
 Huckleberry, Black, *Gaylussacia baccata*  
 Jewelweed, *Impatiens pallida*  
 juncus, *Juncus sp.*  
 Juniper, Utah, *Juniperus osteosperma*  
 Laborador-Tea, *Ledum groenlandicum*  
 larch, *Larix sp.*  
 Leather-Leaf, *Cassandra calyculata*  
 Locust, Black, *Robinia pseudoacacia*  
 maple, *Acer sp.*  
 Maple, Bigleaf, *A. macrophyllum*  
   Norway, *A. platanoides*  
   Red, *A. rubrum*  
   Sugar *A. saccharum*  
 Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*  
 Mazzard, *Prunus avium*  
 mesquite, *Prosopis sp.*  
 Monkeyflower, Bush, *Mimulus aurantiacus*  
 Mountain-Laurel, *Kalmia latifolia*  
 Mulberry, Red, *Morus rubra*  
 mulefat, *Baccharis sp.*  
 oak, *Quercus sp.*  
 Oak, Black, *Q. velutina*  
   Chestnut, *Q. prinus*  
   Coast Live, *Q. agrifolia*  
   Live, *Q. virginiana*  
   Northern Red, *Q. rubra*  
   Pin, *Q. palustris*  
   Red, *Quercus rubra*  
   Scarlet, *Q. coccinea*  
   Southern Red, *Q. falcata*  
   Swamp Chestnut, *Q. michauxii*  
   Swamp White, *Q. bicolor*  
   Valley, *Q. lobata*  
   Water, *Q. nigra*  
   White, *Quercus alba*  
 Oak, Poison, *Rhus toxicodendron*  
 oat, *Avena sativa*  
 orange, *Citrus sinensis*  
 Osage Orange, *Maclura pomifera*  
 Palm, Cabbage, *Sabal palmetto*  
 Persimmon, *Diospyros virginiana*  
 phragmites, *Phragmites sp.*  
 Pigeonberry, *Phytolacca americana*  
 pine, *Pinus sp.*  
 Pine, Jack, *P. banksiana*  
   Loblolly, *P. taeda*  
   Monterey, *P. radiata*  
   Ponderosa, *P. ponderosa*  
   Red, *P. resinosa*  
   Sand, *P. clausa*  
   Scotch, *P. sylvestris*  
   Virginia, *P. virginiana*  
   White, *P. strobus*  
 Pinyon, *P. edulis*  
 Poison Ivy, *Rhus radicans*  
 Poplar, White, *Populus alba*  
   Yellow-, *Liriodendron tulipifera*  
 Ragweed, Common, *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
   Great, *A. trifida*  
 Raspberry, Black, *Rubus occidentalis*  
   Flowering, *R. odoratus*  
   White-stemmed, *R. leucodermis*  
 Redbud, Eastern, *Cercis canadensis*  
 Redcedar, Eastern, *Juniperus virginiana*  
 Rhodora, *Rhodora canadense*  
 Rose, Multi-flowered, *Rosa multiflora*  
 rush, *Juncus sp.*  
 rye, *Secale cereale*  
 Saltgrass, *Distichlis stricta*  
 Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*  
 sedge, *Carex sp.*  
 Silverberry, *Elaeagnus commutata*  
 Snakeroot, White, *Eupatorium rugosum*  
 Snapweed, Spotted, *Impatiens capensis*  
 Snowberry, Common, *Symphoricarpos rivularis*  
 Sow-teat, *Rubus allegheniensis*  
 soybean, *Glycine max*  
 Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*  
 spruce, *Picea sp.*  
 Spruce, Red, *P. rubens*  
   Sitka, *P. sitchensis*  
   White, *P. glauca*  
 Sugarberry, *Celtis laevigata*  
 Sumac, Smooth, *Rhus glabra*  
 Staghorn, *R. typhina*  
 Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua*  
 Sycamore, *Platanus occidentalis*  
 Sycamore, American, *P. occidentalis*  
   California, *P. racemosa*  
 Tamarack, *Larix laricina*  
 thistles, *Cirsium sp.*  
 Toyon, *Heteromeles arbutifolia*  
 Tuliptree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*  
 tupelo, *Nyssa sp.*  
 Tupelo, Black, *Nyssa sylvatica*  
 Umbrella Wort, *Mirabilis nyctaginea*  
 vergerette, *Erigeron sp.*  
 viburnum, *Viburnum sp.*  
 walnut, *Juglans sp.*  
 Walnut, Black, *J. nigra*  
 wheat, *Triticum aestivum*  
 willow, *Salix sp.*  
 Willow, Arroyo, *S. lasiolepis*  
   Black, *S. nigra*  
   Weeping, *S. babylonica*  
 Wintergreen, Aromatic, *Gaultheria procumbens*  
 Witch Hazel, *Hamamelis virginiana*